

# WHAT MAKES BONDS A GREAT HEDGE?

Bonds are risk-free financial instruments that help you guard your investments against possible market risks.



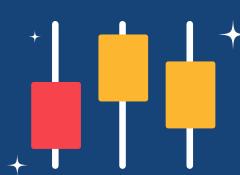
Lower risk as they are regulated by the government



Act as insurance for an investment portfolio



Relatively immune to cyclic market rotations



Outshine market fluctuations if held for long periods of time

### TYPES OF BONDS



#### Zero-coupon Bonds

These bonds are issued at a discount to the face value.



#### **Treasury Bills**

These are short term securities issued by the central government



#### **Convertible Bonds**

These bonds can be converted into equity at a conversion price.

## THREE MAIN FACTORS THAT DETERMINE THE PRICE OF BONDS:





